

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>1. Establishment of Uganda Protectorate, 1894–1900 .....</b>  | <b>1</b>   |
| Why Uganda was Colonised .....   | 1          |
| Penetration from the North.....  | 3          |
| Penetration from the South.....  | 7          |
| The Christian Missionaries Arrive .....  | 9          |
| The Scramble for Africa: The Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEAC) ..                                   | 13         |
| The Declaration of the Protectorate.....   | 18         |
| Buganda after 1894.....  | 21         |
| <b>2. The Buganda Agreement of 1900 and the Extension of British Rule to the Rest of the Protectorate.....</b> | <b>35</b>  |
| The Buganda Agreement of 1900 .....  | 35         |
| Extension of British Rule to the Rest of Present-Day Uganda.....   | 41         |
| <b>3. Colonial Administration and Constitutional Initiatives 1900–1945.....</b>                                | <b>66</b>  |
| Administration.....  | 66         |
| Administration Ordinances .....  | 69         |
| Relationship between the Protectorate Government and Native Administrations .....                              | 70         |
| Constitutional and Political Developments .....  | 74         |
| Uganda during the Second World War .....   | 88         |
| <b>4. Uganda's Economy, 1900–1945 .....</b>  | <b>104</b> |
| The Economic Effects of World War II.....  | 118        |
| <b>5. Uganda, 1945–1962.....</b>   | <b>122</b> |
| The Disturbances of 1945 and 1949 .....  | 122        |
| The Era of Governor Sir Andrew Cohen (January 1952–January 1957) .....   | 135        |
| Uganda's Economy, 1945–1960 <sup>54</sup> .....  | 151        |
| Events Leading to Independence: Developments after the Buganda Crisis of 1953–55 .....                         | 159        |
| <b>6. Uganda During Obote's First Regime, 1962–1971.....</b>   | <b>182</b> |
| The Honeymoon: The Peaceful Coexistence of the UPC/KY Coalition, 1962–1964 .....                               | 183        |
| Economic Development, 1962–1971.....   | 198        |
| Things Fall Apart: The 1966 Crisis .....   | 204        |
| The 1966 Crisis and the Drift to the Military Coup.....  | 222        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>7. Uganda under Idi Amin, 1971–1979 .....</b>  | <b>246</b> |
| The First Year in Power, January 1971–February 1972 .....   | 246        |
| Amin Changes Course: Fall out with the West and the September 1972 Obote Invasion .....                             | 254        |
| Uganda's Economy under Amin: The 'Economic War' .....   | 259        |
| Obote's Invasion of September 1972 .....  | 268        |
| Lion Rampant: The True Colours of Amin (March 1973–December 1976) ....  | 272        |
| The End of the Regime .....   | 280        |
| <b>8. The UNLF Administration: Lule, Binaisa and the Military Commission, 1979–1980.....</b>                        | <b>304</b> |
| Introduction .....  | 304        |
| Yusuf Lule's Presidency, April to June 1979 .....   | 305        |
| Godfrey Lukongwa Binaisa's Presidency, June 1979 to May 1980.....   | 310        |
| Paulo Muwanga's Military Commission (May–December 1980) .....   | 319        |
| <b>9. Obote's Second Term as President, December 1980–July 1985 .....</b>   | <b>334</b> |
| The Liberation Movements .....  | 335        |
| The Activities of the Three Main Liberation Movements (UFM, NRM and UNRF) .....                                     | 338        |
| Government Response to Rebel Activities .....   | 341        |
| Specific Cases of Violence .....  | 344        |
| Protests or Appeals made to the Obote Regime .....  | 345        |
| The Banyarwanda and Karimojong Tragedies .....  | 347        |
| The Economy under Obote-II Regime, 1980–1985 .....  | 349        |
| The End of the Road for Obote.....  | 360        |
| The Tito Okello Fiasco, July 1985–January 1986 .....  | 368        |
| <b>10. The NRM Administration from 1986 to 1996 .....</b>   | <b>387</b> |
| Entry into Kampala and the Swearing in of Museveni.....   | 387        |
| Formation of a New Government .....   | 390        |
| The NRM Programme for Governing the Country .....   | 393        |
| The Security Situation .....  | 395        |
| The Uganda People's Democratic Army (UPDA) .....  | 398        |
| From UPDM/A to Alice Lakwena.....   | 400        |
| After the defeat of Lakwena.....  | 402        |
| Developments in the North after the Defeat of Lakwena: The emergence of the Lord's Resistance Army (LRA).....       | 403        |
| The Role of Uganda's neighbours in these rebellions.....  | 403        |
| Establishing a New Political Order .....  | 406        |
| Appointment of Commissions of Inquiry.....  | 409        |
| Expansion of the National Resistance Council and the Extension of the Interim Period of the NRM Administration..... | 414        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| The Establishment of Constitutionalism: Constitution-Making Process, 1989–1995 .....  | 416        |
| The End of the Interim Period of the NRM Administration and the Beginning of a New Era in Ugandan Politics.....                               | 424        |
| A Note on the Presidential Elections of 1996 .....  | 426        |
| <b>11. The Economic Policy of the NRM Administration From 1986 to 1996: From Command Economy to Liberalised/Market-Oriented Economy .....</b> | <b>432</b> |
| The Economic Policy Package for Reconstruction and Development: The Economic Recovery Programme/Plan of May 1987 .....                        | 433        |
| Implementation of the Economic Policy Package for Reconstruction and Development .....  | 438        |
| The Bank of Uganda Statute, 1993 and the Financial Institutions Statute, 1993 .....   | 449        |
| Postscript .....  | 451        |
| a) A Note on the Structural Reforms and Liberalisation Policies of the late 1980s and early 1990s .....                                       | 451        |
| b) Programme to Alleviate Poverty and Social Costs of Adjustment (PAPSCA) .....   | 455        |
| c) Privatisation.....   | 457        |